

A SNAPSHOT OF OGEMAW COUNTY





About the Data

This County Profile is to be used with the 2015-2016 Issue Identification process for Michigan State University Extension. Unless otherwise noted, the data in the profile are drawn from the most recent 2000 U.S. Census and the 2013 American Community Survey. When information from one of the following sources is used, the source is indicated by the source number in parentheses. For example, information drawn from the Michigan Department of Agriculture and Rural Development will be noted like this: (1).

1. Michigan Department of Agriculture and Rural Development. (2014). *Michigan food and agricultural systems profiles*. Retrieved from <http://www.michigan.gov/mda rd/0,4610,7-125-1568-220573--,00.html>
2. United States Department of Agriculture. (2012). *USDA Census of Agriculture*. Retrieved from http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2012/Online_Resources/County_Profiles/Michigan/index.asp
3. Michigan Department of Health and Human Services. (2013). *Community profiles: definitions, rates and ratios*. Retrieved from www.mdch.state.mi.us/pha/osr/CHI/profiles/frame.html
4. University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute. (2013). *County health rankings & roadmaps*. Retrieved from <http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/app/michigan/2015/overview>
5. The Michigan Department of Natural Resources. (2015, June). *Forestry state ownership by county*.
6. Index Mundi. (2006-2010). *Michigan Poverty Rate by County*. Retrieved from <http://www.indexmundi.com/facts/united-states/quick-facts/michigan/percent-of-people-of-all-ages-in-poverty#map>

A SNAPSHOT OF
Ogemaw
County



Fast Facts

Population	21,537 people
Median age	48 years
Percent of people in poverty	18.5%
Median household income	\$34,619
Median home value	\$89,500
Top three economic sectors:	
Educational services, health care and social assistance	23.6%
Retail	12.8%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	11.1%
Acres in:	
Farmland	68,162 acres



GENERAL POPULATION

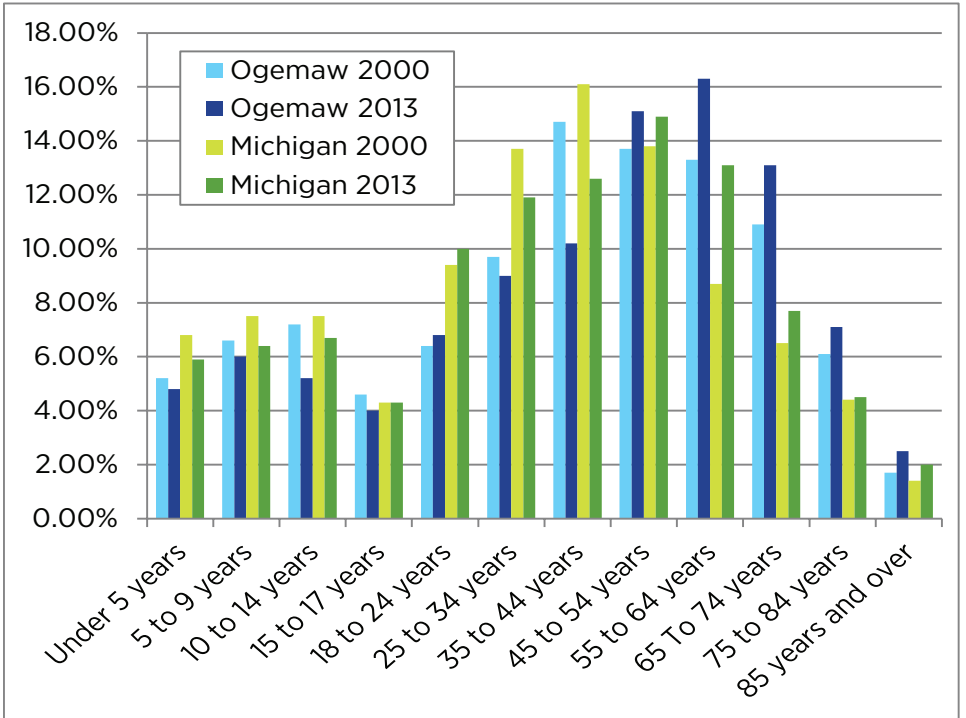
Year	Ogemaw County Population	Michigan Population
2000	21,645	9,938,444
2013	21,537	9,883,640

» The population in Ogemaw has decreased from 2000 to 2013. Overall, Michigan saw a decrease in total population.

Population Density (per sq. mile)

Year	Ogemaw Population Density (per sq. mile) / Area (Land)	Michigan Population Density (per sq. mile) / Area (Land)
2000	38.4 / 564.3	175.0 / 56,803.82
2013	38.2 / 563.49	174.9 / 56,538.90

Age Distribution



General Population, Continued

Gender

Year	Ogemaw County		Michigan	
	% Male	% Female	% Male	% Female
2000	49.6%	50.4%	49.0%	51.0%
2013	50%	50%	49.1%	50.9%

Race & Ethnicity

	Ogemaw County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
White alone	96.6%	96.0%	78.6%	76.3%
Black or African American alone	0.1%	0.2%	14.1%	13.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Asian alone	0.4%	0.4%	1.8%	2.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race alone	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Two or more races	1.1%	1.5%	1.6%	2.1%
Hispanic or Latino	1.2%	1.6%	3.3%	4.5%



ECONOMY

Median Household Income

Median Household Income	Ogemaw County	Michigan
In 1999 dollars	\$30,474	\$44,667
In 2013 inflation-adjusted dollars	\$34,619	\$48,411

Per Capita Income

Per Capita Income	Ogemaw County	Michigan
In 1999 dollars	\$15,768	\$22,168
In 2013 inflation-adjusted dollars	\$19,634	\$25,681

» Per capita income is the average per-person income and is derived by dividing all the sources of income in an area by the total population.

Poverty

» Ogemaw Poverty Rate : 18.5% (6)
Michigan Poverty Rate: 14.8% (6)

Poverty Status	Ogemaw County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
Children under age 18:				
Living in poverty	19.1%	30.5%	13.9%	23.6%
Not living in poverty	80.9%	69.5%	86.1%	76.4%
Age 18 to 64:				
Living in poverty	13.3%	22.3%	9.6%	16.2%
Not living in poverty	86.7%	77.7%	90.4%	83.8%
Age 65 and over:				
Living in poverty	9.9%	11.6%	8.2%	8.2%
Not living in poverty	90.1%	88.4%	91.8%	91.8%

Economy, Continued

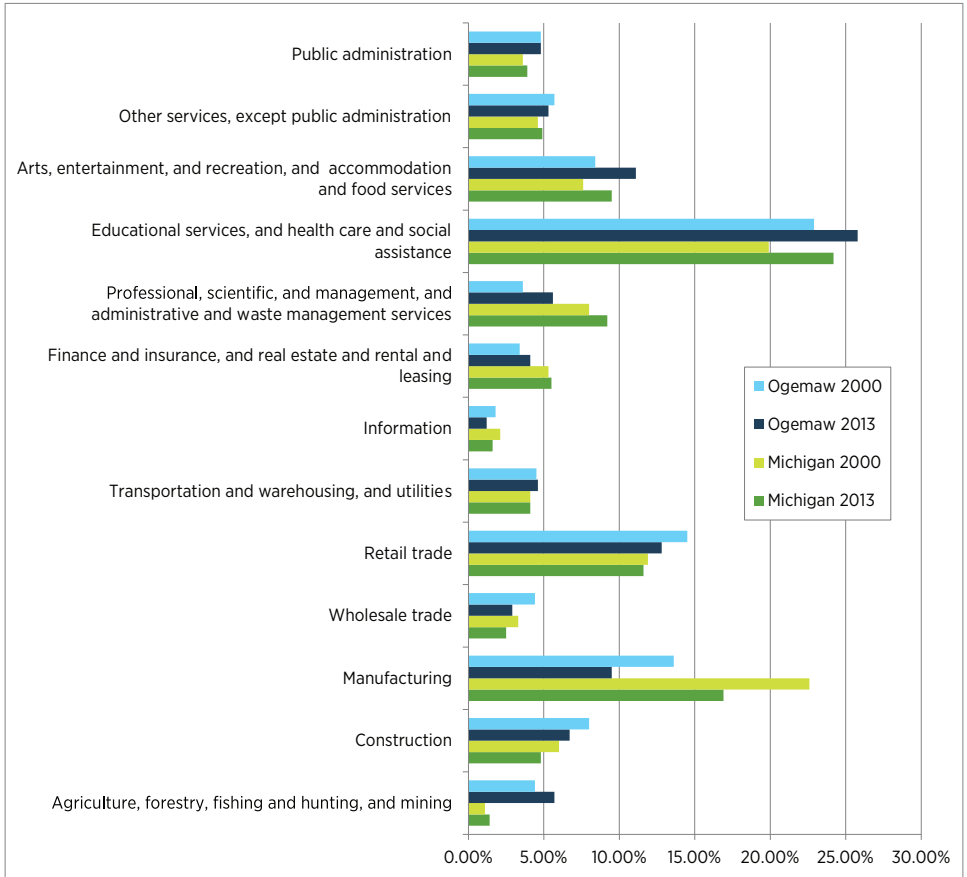
Labor Force

Employment Status for Total Population 16 Years and Over (2000)	Ogemaw County		Michigan	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Population 16 years and over:	17,212		7,630,645	
In labor force	8,986	52.2%	4,926,463	64.6%
In armed forces	3	0.0%	4,010	0.1%
Civilian:	8,983	52.2%	4,922,453	64.5%
• Employed	8,221	47.8%	4,637,461	60.8%
• Unemployed	762	4.4%	284,992	3.7%
Not in labor force	8,226	47.8%	2,704,182	35.4%

Employment Status For Total Population 16 Years And Over (2013)	Ogemaw County		Michigan	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Population 16 years and over:	17842		7,865,350	
In labor force	8757	49.1%	4,864,014	61.8%
In armed forces	20	0.1%	4,597	0.1%
Civilian:	8737	49.0%	4,859,417	61.8%
• Employed	7334	41.1%	4,242,948	53.9%
• Unemployed	1403	7.9%	616,469	7.8%
Not in labor force	9085	50.9%	3,001,336	38.2%

Economy, Continued

Industry



» From 2000 to 2013, manufacturing decreased and the educational, health and social services sector increased in Ogemaw County. The same trend occurred for Michigan during that time.

Economy, Continued

Means of Transportation to Work (Age 16 Years and Over)

Means of Transportation to Work	Ogemaw County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
Car, truck, or van	91.7%	93.3%	92.9%	91.6%
Public transportation	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	1.4%
Motorcycle	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Bicycle	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%
Walked	2.1%	1.6%	2.2%	2.2%
Other means	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%
Worked at home	4.9%	3.6%	2.8%	3.6%



AGRICULTURE

Highlights	Ogemaw County	Michigan
Acres in ag production (2)	68,162 acres	9,948,564 acres
Acres of state forest (5)	72,196 acres	3,907,504 acres
Number of farms (2)	280 farms	52,194 farms
Average size of farm (2)	243 acres	191 acres
Average age of principal operator of farm (2)	57.7 years	57.6 years
Farm gate sales (2)	\$46,260,000	\$8,678,050,000

Ogemaw top three areas of agriculture production (by volume of sales) (1):

- » Milk and other dairy products from cows
- » Cattle and calves
- » Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas

FAMILIES & HOUSEHOLDS



Housing Units

	Ogemaw County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
Housing Units	15,404	16,015	4,234,279	4,529,311

Average Household Size

	Ogemaw County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
Average Household Size	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5

Household Type

Household Type	Ogemaw County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
Family households:	70.0%	65.0%	68.0%	65.7%
• Married couple family	57.4%	50.5%	51.5%	48.5%
• Other family	12.6%	14.6%	16.5%	17.2%
- Male householder, no wife present	3.8%	4.3%	4.1%	4.4%
- Female householder, no husband present	8.8%	10.3%	12.4%	12.8%
Nonfamily households:	30.0%	35.0%	32.0%	34.3%
• Male householder	14.6%	15.9%	15.0%	16.0%
• Female householder	15.4%	19.1%	17.0%	18.4%

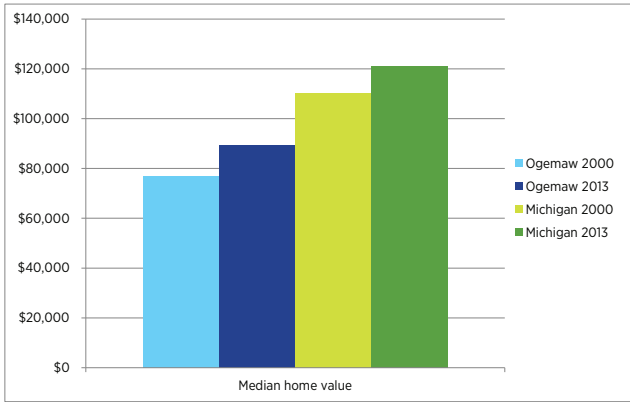
Marriages & Divorces

	Ogemaw County	Michigan
	2013	2013
Marriages filed (3)	142	55,396
Divorces and annulments granted (3)	66	31,687

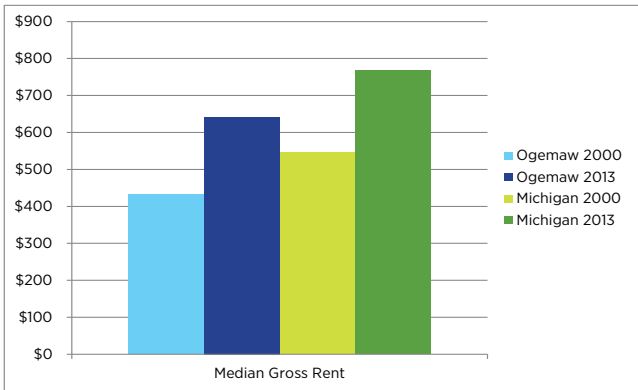


HOUSING

Median Home Value



Median Rent in Dollars per Month



Median Year Structure Built

	Ogemaw County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
Median year structure built	1971	1974	1965	1969

Type of Ownership

	Ogemaw County	Michigan
	2013	2013
Owner-occupied housing units	7,448	2,757,062



HEALTH & MORTALITY

Leading Causes of Death – Adults

Causes of Death (3)	Ogemaw County	Michigan
	2013	2013
Heart disease	111	24,143
Cancer	66	20,395
Chronic lower respiratory disease	32	5,547
Stroke	14	4,365
Accidents	15	4,194
Alzheimer's	5	3,228
Diabetes mellitus	6	2,821
Pneumonia/flu	10	1,892
Kidney disease	7	1,665
Suicide	5	1,296

Leading Causes of Death – Children Ages 1-19

Causes of Death (3)	Ogemaw County	Michigan
	2013	2013
Accidents	-	213
Assault (homicide)	1	90
Suicide	-	88
Cancer	-	56
Congenital malformations	-	42

Obesity & Diabetes

	Ogemaw County	Michigan
	2013	2013
Obesity (4)	33%	32%
Diabetic (4)	11%	10%

Health and Mortality, Continued

Children

	Ogemaw County	Michigan
	2013	2013
Live births (3)	176	113,732
Teen births (3)*	20	7,944
Children eligible for free lunch (4)	53%	41%

* Age of mother between 10–19.

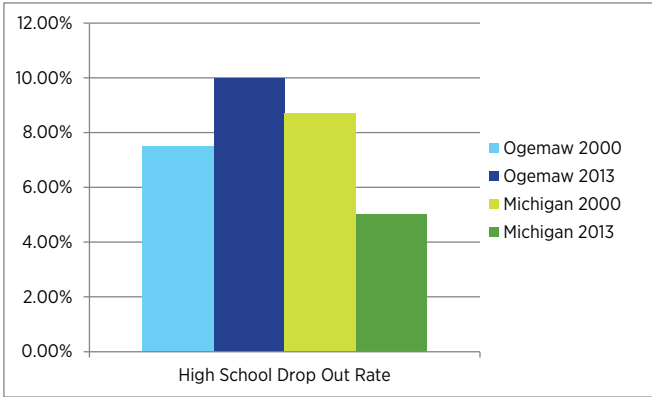
Health Insurance

	Ogemaw County	Michigan
	2013	2013
No health insurance coverage	12.0%	11.6%
With health insurance coverage:	88.0%	88.4%
• Public Health Coverage	51.0%	33.3%
• Private Health Insurance	58.4%	69.3%

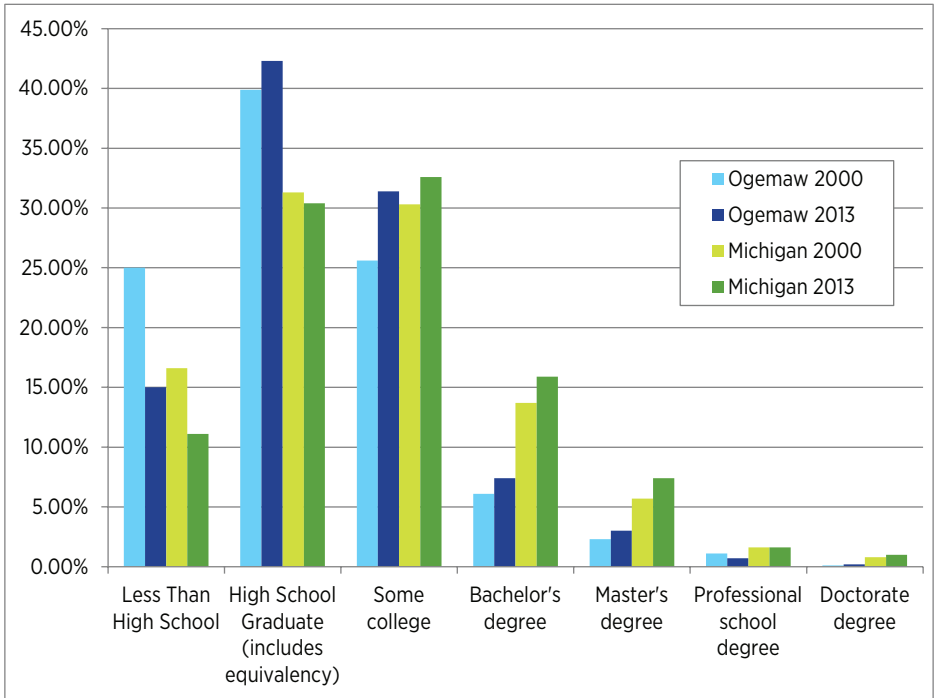


EDUCATION

High School Dropout Rate



Education Attainment



» The percentage of Ogemaw County residents with a bachelor's degree or more is 11.1% compared to Michigan residents with 25.9%



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